

M A N D A T E

From

**DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL OF FLORIDA
FIRST DISTRICT**

To the Honorable Judges of the Circuit Court for Duval County

WHEREAS, in the certain cause filed in this Court styled:

STATE OF FLORIDA

Case No : 1D10-4980

v.

Lower Tribunal Case No :
162010CF002263AXXXM

WALKER LANIER WHALEY

The attached opinion was issued on June 13, 2011.

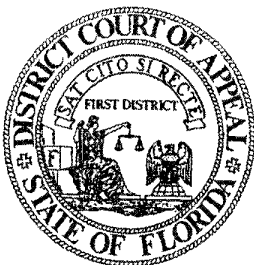
YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED that further proceedings, if required, be had in accordance with said opinion, the rules of Court, and the laws of the State of Florida.

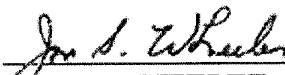
WITNESS the Honorable Robert T. Benton, II, Chief Judge

of the District Court of Appeal of Florida, First District,

and the Seal of said Court done at Tallahassee, Florida,

on this 19th day of August 2011.





JON S. WHEELER, Clerk
District Court of Appeal of Florida, First District

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL
FIRST DISTRICT, STATE OF FLORIDA

STATE OF FLORIDA,

Appellant/Cross-Appellee,

NOT FINAL UNTIL TIME EXPIRES TO
FILE MOTION FOR REHEARING AND
DISPOSITION THEREOF IF FILED

v.

CASE NO. 1D10-4980

WALKER LANIER WHALEY,

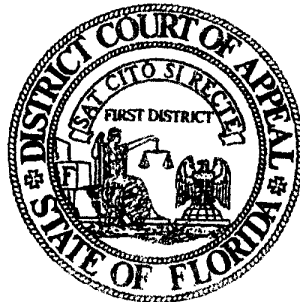
Appellee/Cross-Appellant.

Opinion filed June 13, 2011.

An appeal from the Circuit Court for Duval County.
Richard O. Watson, Senior Circuit Judge.

Pamela Jo Bondi, Attorney General, and Thomas D. Winokur, Assistant Attorney
General, Tallahassee, for Appellant/Cross-Appellee.

Paul A. Shorstein of Shorstein & Lasnetski, LLC, Jacksonville, and Robert Stuart
Willis of Willis, Ferebee & Hutton, Jacksonville, for Appellee/Cross-Appellant.



PER CURIAM.

I CERTIFY THE ABOVE
TO BE A TRUE COPY
Jon S. Wheeler
CLERK DISTRICT COURT OF
APPEAL, FIRST DISTRICT

Jon S. Wheeler *Chief Clerk*

The State argues on appeal that the trial court erred in dismissing the
Information, which charged Appellee/Cross-Appellant, Walker Lanier Whaley,

with four counts of possession of a firearm by a convicted felon and one count of possession of ammunition by a convicted felon. We reject the State's argument. Section 790.23(1)(a), Florida Statutes, the statute alleged to have been violated, provides in part that it is unlawful for a convicted felon to possess "any firearm or ammunition." Moreover, Appellee/Cross-Appellant was allegedly in possession of each of the firearms and the ammunition at the same time. See State v. Watts, 462 So. 2d 813, 814 (Fla. 1985) (holding that the defendant could not be charged with multiple offenses for the possession of two prison-made knives because the statute at issue addressed "any firearm or weapon" as opposed to "a firearm or weapon"); State v. Mitchell, 719 So. 2d 1245, 1247 (Fla. 1st DCA 1998) (noting that the answer to what the Legislature intends the unit of prosecution to be for an offense is found by the application of the "a/any" test); see also Hill v. State, 711 So. 2d 1221, 1223-25 (Fla. 1st DCA 1998) (holding that the application of the "a/any" test precludes more than one conviction for possession of a firearm by a convicted felon when multiple firearms are possessed at the same time).

We do find merit, however, in Appellee/Cross-Appellant's argument that the trial court erred in ruling that the State could file an amended information charging one count of possession of a firearm by a convicted felon and one count of possession of ammunition by a convicted felon. See Boyd v. State, 17 So. 3d 812, 814-18 (Fla. 4th DCA 2009) (noting that "ammunition" is listed in section

790.23(1)(a) after the word “any” and reversing and remanding for the trial court to vacate either the conviction for possession of a firearm by a convicted felon or the conviction for possession of ammunition by a convicted felon); see also Francis v. State, 41 So. 3d 975, 976 (Fla. 5th DCA 2010) (same).

Accordingly, we affirm in part, reverse in part, and remand with instructions that the trial court permit the State to file an amended information charging either one count of possession of a firearm by a convicted felon or one count of possession of ammunition by a convicted felon.

REVERSED and REMANDED with instructions.

DAVIS, ROBERTS, and ROWE, JJ., CONCUR.