Signature:

Date: March 6, 20166

# KAROLINE SUZANNE PUDER, M.D.

#### **ADDRESS:**

Office:

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology Hutzel Women's Hospital/Wayne State University 3990 John R

Detroit, MI 48201

Home:

Southfield, MI 48034

# **PERSONAL DATA:**

Birth Date: September 20, 1963

# **EDUCATION:**

# Undergraduate:

City College of New York. Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education.

New York, New York

Seven year B.S./M.D. program.

Bachelor of Science

September 1981-June 1986

#### Medical:

Mount Sinai School of Medicine

New York, New York

Doctor of Medicine

July 1986-June 1988

# Residency:

Mount Sinai Medical Center, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology

New York, New York

July 1988-June 1992

# Fellowship:

Hutzel Hospital/Wayne State University, Maternal-Fetal Medicine

Detroit, Michigan

July 1992-June 1994

#### **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:**

Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology, Wayne State University. Detroit, Michigan July 1992 - June 1994

Assistant Professor, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Wayne State University. Detroit, Michigan July 1994 – July 2009

Associate Professor, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Wayne State University. Detroit, Michigan August 2009 – present

Residency Site Coordinator, Sinai-Grace Hospital, Wayne State University. Detroit, Michigan July 2000 – 2014

# PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS:

Vice Chief, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Sinai-Grace Hospital. Detroit, Michigan July, 2003 to December, 2010

Chief of Obstetrics
Hutzel Women's Hospital/Harper University Hospital
Detroit MI
February 2014 - present

# **MEDICAL STAFF APPOINTMENTS:**

Hutzel Hospital	1992 - present
Detroit Receiving Hospital	1992 - present
Harper Hospital	1992 - present
Sinai-Grace Hospital	1994 - present
Huron Valley Hospital	1997 - present

# PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY AFFILIATIONS:

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologist - Fellow

Society for Maternal Fetal Medicine - Regular Member Michigan State Medical Society - Regular Member American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine - Regular Member

### LICENSURE:

State of New York Medical License - #179533 State of Michigan Medical License - #059142

#### **BOARD CERTIFICATION:**

American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Maternal Fetal Medicine, 1998. Recertification 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015. #929468M valid through December 31, 2016.

American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 1996. Recertification 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015. #929468M valid through December 31, 2016.

National Board of Medical Examiners

Certificate # 33603564

Step 1:

06/10/1986

Step 2:

09/29/1987

Step 3:

03/01/1989

# Personal Statement Regarding Prior Medical Malpractice Karoline Suzanne Puder, MD

I have been in academic practice in Detroit, Michigan since completing my fellowship in Maternal-Fetal Medicine, in 1994. In that time period, two cases have been settled in which I was a named party. In both cases, the hospital/medical center was a codefendant and dictated decisions regarding settlement.

The first case settled in 2003 and was related to a tubal ligation failure. The postpartum tubal ligation was performed in the usual manner and segments of the tubes were sent to pathology for exam. Review of the results showed that one tube may not have been ligated. The patient was contacted and informed. She was told to use alternative contraception and to come for follow up. She did not return, but did come to the emergency department stating that she had been told of this concern. She was instructed to follow-up in the gynecology office for further management, which she did not do. She then became pregnant, chose to have a termination, and ultimately had a laparoscopic tubal ligation. The case was settled for business purposes and I have a non-consent policy.

The second case in which I was named, I served as a consultant and not the primary caregiver. That case settled in 2013 and is referenced in the DataBank report. This matter is related to a diagnosis of vasa previa made in the midtrimester. The patient was counseled by me and her care was otherwise performed by her primary obstetrician. She had a hospital admission for preterm contractions. She was discharged from the hospital by her OB and with follow up with her OB. She agreed to discharge and outpatient follow up. She reported that she lived near the hospital, had transportation, had another adult in the house, and wished to be at home. She did not follow up with me, as recommended and presented with bleeding. Her child subsequently has developmental delay. The DataBank report is inaccurate, because the child was still alive at the time of the litigation (and I have no knowledge of a change in status). I was included as a defendant because I did not force her to stay in the hospital. I was not the discharging physician. Standard of care did not dictate inpatient management. This case was settled for business purposes due to hospital corporate concerns about excessive award at trial due to the child's developmental delay and the prevailing malpractice environment in the area. I had a non-consent policy for this, as well.



# **SUMMONS AND** RETURN OF SERVICE

ASE NO.	09-0	106	71	5-NI

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THIS C	CASE ASSIGNED TO JUI	DGE: Is	idore To	rres		Bar Numb	er: 28455
	PLAINTIF	F			DEF	ENDANT	
B	REECH, MICHELE,	As Next	Friend	VS	BRAR,	GAGANDEEP,	M.D.
f	PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY	•					
	McKeen, Brian J. (P-34123) 645 Griswold St Detroit, MI 4822	Ste 4200			, u		,
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	03/23/2009	·	/22/2009		Pamela Olive	:	
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3. If you in the ☐Ther ☐A civ	r lawful action (28 days if u do not answer or take o e complaint. re is no other pending or vil action between these p iously filed in	other action water	ithin the time a	allowed, judg out of the sa	gment may be ente ame transaction or	occurrence as alle	ged in the complaint.
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	Docket no.	;	Judge	•	***	* ·	Bar no.
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COMPLAINT IS STATED ON ATTACHED PAGES. EXHIBITS ARE ATTACHED IF REQUIRED BY COURT RULE.

If you require special accommodations to use the court because of disabilities, please contact the court immediately to make arrangement MAR 1 6 2016

belief.

Date

I declare that the complaint information above and attached is true to the best of my information, knowledge, and

# STATE OF MICHIGAN THIRD CIRCUIT COURT

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# **SUMMONS AND RETURN OF SERVIC**

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend , Hon. Isidore Torres 03/23/2009



COURT	the state of the s
ADDRESS: 2 WOODWARD AVENUE, DETROIT, MICHIGAN 4	Second Telephone No. (313) 224- 4/30/0
THIS CASE ASSIGNED TO JUDGE: Isidore Torn	es Bar Number: 24455
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT
BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend	VS DETROIT MEDICAL CENTER
PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY	3740 John R Detroit, M198201
McKeen, Brian J.	Detroit, Milyesor
(P-34123)	
6 <b>45 Griswold St Ste 4</b> 200 <b>Detroit. MT 48226-4</b> 210	
DELLES, C. J. C. L. TOLLED ST. Z. C. C.	
CASE FILING FEE	JURY FEE
Paid	Paid
ISSUED THIS SUMMONS EXPIRES	DEPUTY COUNTY CLERK
03/23/2009 06/22/2009	Pamela Oliver
*This summons is invalid unless served on or before its expiration date.	Cathy M. Garrett - Wayne County Clerk
NOTICE TO THE DEFENDANT: In the name of the people	of the State of Michigan you are notified:
other lawful action (28 days if you were served by mail or yo 3. If you do not answer or take other action within the time allo in the complaint.  ☐ There is no other pending or resolved civil action arising out ☐ A civil action between these parties or other parties arising or previously filed in	wed, judgment may be entered against you for the relief demanded of the same transaction or occurrence as alleged in the complaint. ut of the transaction or occurrence alleged in the complaint has been
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Docket no. Judge	Bar no.
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COMPLAINT IS STATED ON ATTACHED PAGES. EXHIBITS ARE ATTACHED IF REQUIRED BY COURT RULE.

Signature of attorney/plaintiff

If you require special accommodations to use the court because of disabilities, please contact the court immediately to make arrangement.

Date



# SUMMONS AND RETURN OF SERVICE

CASE NO.

09-006715-WI

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Frience, Hon. Isldog. Torres 03/23/2000



COURT ADDRESS: 2 WOODWARD AVENUE, DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48226		TELEPHONE NO. (313) 224-	
THIS CASE ASSIGNED TO JUL	OGE: Isidore Torn	·es	Bar Number: 28455
PLAINTIF	F	2-	DEFENDANT
BREECH, MICHELE,	As Next Friend	VS	STNAT GRACE HOSPITAL DAW
PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY	,		6767 W. Outer Drive
McKeen, Brian J.			
(P-34123) 645 Griswold St	06- 1005		Detroit, MI4221
Detroit. MI 4822			
CASE FILING FEE		JURY FEE	·
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ISSUED	THIS SUMMONS EXPIRES	DEPUTY COU	NTY CLERK
03/23/2009	06/22/2009		la Oliver
*This summons is invalid unless served	d on or before its expiration date.	Cathy M. Garr	ett – Wayne County Clerk
other lawful action (28 days if 3. If you do not answer or take of in the complaint.  There is no other pending or A civil action between these p previously filed in  There is no other pending or family members of the parties	ceiving this summons to file an you were served by mail or you ther action within the time allowed civil action arising out arties or other parties arising or resolved action within the juries.	answer with the bu were served by wed, judgment to of the same transactisdiction of the circuit court involved.	e court and serve a copy on the other party or to take outside this state).  may be entered against you for the relief demanded ansaction or occurrence as alleged in the complaint. ction or occurrence alleged in the complaint has been Court. family division of circuit court involving the family or obving the family or family members of the parties has Court.
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COMPLAINT IS STATED ON ATTACHED PAGES. EXHIBITS ARE ATTACHED IF REQUIRED BY COURT RULE.

If you require special accommodations to use the court because of disabilities, please contact the court immediately Ab make an immediately

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The action

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I declare that the complaint information above and attached is true to the best of my information, knowledge, and

Signature of attorney/plaintiff

belief.

Date



# **SUMMONS AND** RETURN OF SERVIC

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend Hon. Isidore Torres 03/23/2009

09-006715-NI COURT COURT ADDRESS: 2 WOODWARD AVENUE, DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48226 **TELEPHONE NO. (313) 224-**THIS CASE ASSIGNED TO JUDGE: Isidore Torres Bar Number: 28455 **PLAINTIFF** DEFENDANT DMC PRIMARY CARE SERVICE II BEFREY, MICHELS, As Next Friend VI 3990 John R One Harper/Box PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY Detroit, M148201 McKeen, Brian J. 18-541231 145 Grinwald St Ste 4200 -4210 CASE FILING FEE JURY FEE Paid **DEPUTY COUNTY CLERK** THIS SUMMONS EXPIRES SSUED 00 70/2009 06/22/2009 Pamela Oliver Cathy M. Garrett - Wayne County Clerk This summons is invalid unless served on or before its expiration date. OTICE TO THE DEFENDANT: In the name of the people of the State of Michigan you are notified: You are being sued. YOU HAVE 21 DAYS after receiving this summons to file an answer with the court and serve a copy on the other party or to take other lawful action (28 days if you were served by mail or you were served outside this state). If you do not answer or take other action within the time allowed, judgment may be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint: There is no other pending or resolved civil action arising out of the same transaction or occurrence as alleged in the complaint. A civil action between these parties or other parties arising out of the transaction or occurrence alleged in the complaint has been There is no other pending or resolved action within the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court involving the family or amily members of the parties. An action within the jurisdiction of the family division of the circuit court involving the family or family members of the parties has peen previously filed in . Court. 3 docket number and assigned judge of the civil/domestic relations action are: Judge Docket no. The action remains is no longer pending. clare that the complaint information above and attached is true to the best of my information, knowledge, and

COMPLAINT IS STATED ON ATTACHED PAGES. EXHIBITS ARE ATTACHED IF REQUIRED BY COURT RUMER  $1\,6\,\,2016$ require special accommodations to use the court because of disabilities, please contact the court immediately to make arrangement.

Signature of attorney/plaintiff

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#### STATE OF MICHIGAN THIRD CIRCUIT COURT



# **SUMMONS AND RETURN OF SERVICE**

CASE NO.

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend , 03/23/2009 Hon. Isidore Torres



09-006715-NI

COURT ADDRESS: 2 WOODWARD AVENUE, DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48226		TELEPHONE NO. (313) 224- 224- 30/		
THIS CASE ASSIGNED TO JUDGE: ************************************			Bar Number: 28455	
PLAINTIF	·F		DEFENDANT	
BARRELLA ALERGA,	he Next. Fr 1.	y.,	NORTHWEST WOMES CARE DBA	
PLAINTIFF'S ATTORNEY			3990 John R - One Harper/Brush Defro. 1, M148201	
McReed, BL. at J.				
18-3472 **				
645 COSWOOD St				
Cotroit MT 4022	23 *** ***			
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other lawful action (28 days if 3. If you do not answer or take of in the complaint.  There is no other pending or A civil action between these pureviously filed in  There is no other pending or family members of the parties	seiving this summons to file an you were served by mail or you ther action within the time allowers arising out arties or other parties arising or resolved action within the jurish of the family division of the or	answer with the ou were served owed, judgment it of the same tr out of the transa isdiction of the	e court and serve a copy on the other party or to take outside this state). It may be entered against you for the relief demanded ransaction or occurrence as alleged in the complaint cition or occurrence alleged in the complaint has been Court. I family division of circuit court involving the family outside the parties has Court.	
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COMPLAINT IS STATED ON ATTACHED PAGES. EXHIBITS ARE ATTACHED IF REQUIRED BY COURT RULE 2016 1 you require special accommodations to use the court because of disabilities, please contact the court immediately to make arrangement.

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declare that the complaint information above and attached is true to the best of my information, knowledge, and

Signature of attorney/plaintiff

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN

# IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF WAYNE

MICHELE BREECH, as Next Friend of JR., a Minor,

Plaintiff,

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend, Hon. isidore Torres 03/23/2009

VS.

LISA LYNN CARDWELL, M.D.,
DMC PRIMARY CARE SERVICE II
d/b/a NORTHWEST WOMEN'S CARE,
KAROLINE PUDER, M.D.,
GAGANDEEP BRAR, M.D.,
KEY-CHYANG LIANG, M.D.
SINAI HOSPITAL OF GREATER DETROIT
D/B/A SINAI-GRACE HOSPITAL and
THE DETROIT MEDICAL CENTER,
Jointly and Severally,

Defendants.

BRIAN J. McKEEN (P34123) McKEEN & ASSOCIATES, P.C. Attorneys for Plaintiff 645Griswold Street, Suite 4200 Detroit, Michigan 48226 (313) 961-4400

# EX-PARTE ORDER APPOINTING NEXT FRIEND

At a session of	of said Court held in the City
of Detroit, Co	ounty of Wayne, State of Michigan
on	ounty of Wayne, State of Michigan AR 23 2009
DDECENIT.	ISIDORE B. TORRES

PRESENT:

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

UPON THE READING AND FILING of the Motion of Petition of Michele Breech,

requesting to be appointed as Next Friend of

Jr., a Minor, for the purpose of

MAR 1 6 2016

instituting proceedings in the Wayne County Circuit Court for the recovery from the Defendants herein for damages sustained by Jr., a Minor;

THE WRITTEN CONSENT of Michele Breech having been endorsed, whereby she agrees to serve as Next Friend and to be responsible for the costs of the action;

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Michele Breech is appointed Next Friend of the Minor.

Jr., for the purpose of instituting suit in this Court to recover damages from the Defendants for damages sustained to Jr., a Minor.

ISIDORE B. TORRES

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

A TRUE COPY
CATHY M. GARRETT
WAYNE COUNTY CLERK

BY IC. MITOILLA DEPUTY CLERK

# McKeen & Associates, P.C. • 645 Griswold Street, Sulte 4200 • Detroit, MI 48226 • (313) 961-4400

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN

# IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF WAYNE

MICHELE BREECH, as Next Friend of JR., a Minor,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 09-

NH

VS.

Hon.

LISA LYNN CARDWELL, M.D.,
DMC PRIMARY CARE SERVICE II
d/b/a NORTHWEST WOMEN'S CARE,
KAROLINE PUDER, M.D.,
GAGANDEEP BRAR, M.D.,
KEY-CHYANG LIANG, M.D.
SINAI HOSPITAL OF GREATER DETROIT
D/B/A SINAI-GRACE HOSPITAL and
THE DETROIT MEDICAL CENTER,
Jointly and Severally,

Defendants.

BRIAN J. McKEEN (P34123) McKEEN & ASSOCIATES, P.C. Attorneys for Plaintiff 645Griswold Street, Suite 4200 Detroit, Michigan 48226 (313) 961-4400

# EX-PARTE MOTION FOR APPOINTMENT OF NEXT FRIEND

PETITIONER, Michele Breech, hereby states as follows:

1. That she is the mother of the Minor Plaintiff,

Jr., whose date of

birth is

2.	That on behalf of said Minor, Michele Breech has instituted an action in this
Court for	the recovery from the above named Defendants for damages sustained by said
Minor.	
3.	That Jr. has no Guardian or Conservator of his Estate.
4.	That under the terms of Rules 2.201(E) of the Michigan Court Rules, it is
necessary	that a Next Friend be appointed to represent said Minor.
WHE	REFORE, Michele Breech hereby requests that she be appointed Next Friend for
the purpos	e of instituting the within action.
	Michele Breech

subscribed and sworn this day of		, 2009		
Notary I	Public	County, MI		
My com	mission expire	es:		

# **CONSENT**

I, Michele Breech, hereby consent to be appointed Next Friend of Jr., a Minor, in the within matter and to appear for her in all matters relating to this action. I acknowledge that by accepting this appointment, I become responsible for the costs of this action.

Michele Breech

Dated: 2 1809

### STATE OF MICHIGAN

JURY FEE PAID Mar 23 2009

# IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF WAYNE

MICHELE BREECH, as Next Friend of a Minor,

Plaintiff,

BREECH, MICHELE, As Next Friend, Hon. sidore Torres 03/23/2009

VS.

LISA LYNN CARDWELL, M.D.,
DMC PRIMARY CARE SERVICE II
d/b/a NORTHWEST WOMEN'S CARE,
KAROLINE PUDER, M.D.,
GAGANDEEP BRAR, M.D.,
KEY-CHYANG LIANG, M.D.
SINAI HOSPITAL OF GREATER DETROIT
D/B/A SINAI-GRACE HOSPITAL and
THE DETROIT MEDICAL CENTER,

Defendants.

BRIAN J. McKEEN (P34123) McKEEN & ASSOCIATES, P.C. Attorneys for Plaintiff 645Griswold Street, Suite 4200 Detroit, Michigan 48226 (313) 961-4400

Jointly and Severally,

# COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

There is no other pending or resolved civil action arising out of the same transaction or occurrence as alleged in the complaint.

BRIAN J. McKEEN (P34123)

NOW COMES Plaintiff, Michele Breech, as Next Friend of

a Minor,

by and through counsel, McKEEN & ASSOCIATES, P.C., and for her Complaint against the Defendants herein, states as follows:

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 1. At all times relative hereto, Plaintiffs, Michele Breech and Minor, were residents of the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
  - 2. Michele Breech, is the duly appointed Next Friend of a Minor.
- 3. At all times relevant, hereto, Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., was a duly licensed and practicing physician, specializing in Obstetrics and Gynecology, providing medical services in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan, and was an actual and/or ostensible agent, servant and/or employee of Defendants DMC Primary Care Services II d/b/a Northwest Women's Care and/or Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit d/b/a Sinai-Grace Hospital and/or The Detroit Medical Center.
- 4. At all times relevant, hereto, Karoline Puder, M.D., was a duly licensed and practicing physician, specializing in Maternal-Fetal Medicine, providing medical services in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan, and was an actual and/or ostensible agent, servant and/or employee of Defendants Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit d/b/a Sinai-Grace Hospital and/or The Detroit Medical Center.
- 5. At all times relevant, hereto, Karoline Puder, M.D., was a duly licensed and practicing physician, specializing in Maternal/Fetal Medicine, providing medical services in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan, and was an actual and/or ostensible agent, servant and/or employee of Defendants Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit d/b/a Sinai-Grace Hospital and/or The Detroit Medical Center.
- 6. At all times relevant, hereto, Gagandeep Brar, M.D., was a duly licensed and practicing physician, specializing in Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine, providing medical services in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan, and was an actual

and/or ostensible agent, servant and/or employee of Defendants Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit d/b/a Sinai-Grace Hospital and/or The Detroit Medical Center.

- 7. At all times relevant, hereto, Keh-Chyang Liang, M.D., was a duly licensed and practicing physician, specializing in Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine, providing medical services in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan, and was an actual and/or ostensible agent, servant and/or employee of Defendants, Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit d/b/a Sinai-Grace Hospital and/or The Detroit Medical Center.
- 8. At all times relevant hereto, Northwest Women's Care, an assumed name for DMC Primary Care Services II (hereinafter referred to as "Northwest Women's Care"), a Michigan Non-profit Corporation, was a duly licensed and accredited health care institution doing business in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
- 9. At all times relevant hereto, Northwest Women's Care, was the employer and/or ostensible principal for Defendant, Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., and is thus vicariously liable for their negligent acts and/or omissions.
- 10. At all times relevant hereto, Sinai-Grace Hospital, an assumed name for Sinai Hospital of Greater Detroit (hereinafter referred to as Sinai-Grace Hospital), a Michigan Non-profit Corporation, was a duly licensed and accredited health care institution doing business in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
- 11. At all times relevant hereto, Sinai-Grace Hospital was the employer and/or ostensible principal for Defendants Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., Karoline Puder, M.D., Gagandeep Brar, M.D. and Keh-Chyang Liang, M.D., and is thus vicariously liable for their negligent acts and/or omissions.

- 12. At all times relevant hereto, The Detroit Medical Center, a Michigan Non-profit Corporation, was a duly licensed and accredited health care institution doing business in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
- 13. At all times relevant hereto, the Detroit Medical Center was the employer and/or ostensible principal for Defendants Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., Karoline Puder, M.D., Gagandeep Brar, M.D. and Keh-Chyang Liang, M.D., and is thus vicariously liable for their negligent acts and/or omissions.
- 14. Plaintiff's cause of action arose in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan.
- 15. The amount in controversy exceeds Twenty-Five Thousand (\$25,000.00)

  Dollars and is otherwise within the jurisdiction of this court.

# FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- Michele Breech was twenty-eight years old when she became pregnant with

  She began her prenatal care with Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., on June 15,

  2004.
- 17. On July 15, 2004, Michele Breech presented to The Detroit Medical Center (DMC) for an ultrasound to confirm dates and to rule out a threatened abortion due to complaints of vaginal bleeding. Karoline Puder, M.D. performed the ultrasound, confirming a single gestation of 10 2/7 weeks. She was given a due date of February 8, 2005.
- 18. On September 10, 2004, Michele Breech was sent for an ultrasound evaluation by Karoline Puder, M.D., in the Antenatal Diagnostic Unit at Sinai-Grace Hospital due to an abnormal ultrasound finding and an increased MSFAP. She also complained of vaginal bleeding and spotting for approximately ten days prior to the appointment. The ultrasound

showed a velementous cord insertion with vasa previa. Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., was made aware of the results of the ultrasound.

- 19. On November 16, 2004, at approximately 28 weeks gestation, a follow-up ultrasound again showed a vasa previa with velamentous insertion, as well as a shortened cervix of 21 mm. Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., was notified of the results and Michele Breech was sent to Sinai-Grace Hospital in Detroit for further evaluation.
- 20. At approximately 1200 on November 16, 2004, Michele Breech presented to Sinai-Grace Hospital for further evaluation due to a shortened cervix and vasa previa. She was placed on a fetal monitor and was noted to be contracting. She was given Magnesium Sulfate and Betamethasone..
- 21. On November 18, 2004, Karoline Puder, M.D., was called in for a Maternal-Fetal-Medicine consultation and recommended that Michele Breech be discharged home on bed rest. She was discharged by Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., that same day.
- 22. On December 21, 2004, at approximately 0600, Michele Breech's membranes spontaneously ruptured at home and she began bleeding heavily. She called the hospital en route to advise that she was on her way.
- 23. When Michele Breech arrived to Labor and Delivery Triage at Sinai-Grace Hospital, a large blood clot was noted. A bedside ultrasound was performed recording a fetal heart rate between 50 and 60 bpm. Michele was taken from Triage to the Operating Room by Dr. Patel at 0705 for a STAT c-section.
- was delivered stillborn at 0714 at 33 weeks gestation. His appar scores were 0 at one minute, 0 at five minutes, 0 at ten minutes, 3 at fifteen minutes and 3 at twenty minutes. He was described as pale, limp and without a pulse or respiratory effort. He was suctioned, bagged with oxygen and intubated. Epinephrine was given

through the ET tube and he was admitted to the NICU for mechanical ventilation and further care.

- 25. At 0749, lab results revealed a very low hemoglobin value of 6.6. An order for a blood transfusion was not given until 0900, and he did not receive a blood transfusion until 0925.
- remained in the NICU for 31 days, requiring 21 days of mechanical ventilation, umbilical venous and artery catheterizations and blood transfusions. His discharge diagnoses included respiratory distress syndrome, transient thrombocytopenia, severe asphyxia, hypoxic ischemic encephalopathy, seizure disorder, hypotension, anemia, gastroesophageal reflux and hypocalcemia.
- 27. is severely and permanently impaired, both physically and mentally. He suffers from cerebral palsy (spastic quadriplegia). He has no ability to to swallow and requires a feeding tube. He has a seizure disorder. He does not talk and is severely cognitively impaired.

# <u>COUNT I</u> <u>NEGLIGENCEOF LISA LYNN CARDWELL, M.D.</u>

- 28. Plaintiff hereby repeats, restates and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 27 of Plaintiff's Complaint as though fully incorporated herein.
- 29. Defendant, Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., was negligent inter alia, in the following particulars in that a licensed and practicing physician, when encountering a patient exhibiting the history signs and symptoms such as those demonstrated by Michele Breech, owed a duty to:
  - a. Perform and appreciate a thorough history and physical examination;

- b. Provide proper obstetric services to a patient with a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and velamentous cord insertion (VCI);
- c. Properly supervise and monitor the pregnancy of a patient with a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and VCI;
- d. Timely refer a patient with a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and VCI to a Maternal-Fetal-Medicine specialist for high risk prenatal care and delivery;
- e. Recognize the inherent dangers to the fetus upon the rupture of the mother's membranes, including tearing of fetal vessels, resulting in blood loss and oxygen deprivation;
- f. Recognize that once the fetal vessels rupture, any delay in delivery is detrimental to the fetus, prolonging its' blood loss and oxygen deprivation;
- g. Take proper precautions to prevent a patient a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and VCI from recurrent preterm labor, such as oral medications or a terbutaline pump;
- h. Hospitalize a patient with a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and VCI at her third trimester so as to avoid any delay in performing a STAT c-section delivery should her membranes rupture;
- i. Plan for and schedule a cesarian section delivery for a patient with a history of preterm labor, shortened cervix, vasa previa and VCI prior to the mother experiencing labor or rupture of membranes, so as to avoid any danger to the infant;
- j. Inform the patient of the potentially serious risks of vasa previa and VCI and recommend hospitalization, and further advise the patient of the increased risk of maternal fetal hemorrhage if she is not hospitalized; and
- k. Any and all acts of negligence as identified through additional discovery.
- 30. Defendant, Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., did none of these things, and such acts or omissions constitute professional negligence for which Defendant, Lisa Lynn Cardwell, M.D., is directly liable to Plaintiff.