



Specialty board certification information was obtained directly from American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS), [www.abms.org](http://www.abms.org), or American Board of Osteopathic Medical Specialties (AOA), [www.aoa-net.org](http://www.aoa-net.org), as a written direct verification, quarterly update, or from the official ABMS or AOA primary source verification website. Minnesota's Physician Profile contains specialty certifications only from ABMS and AOA, because they are universally recognized and easily verifiable. Other organizations certify and endorse specialization with their own standards and procedures. You may wish to ask your physician about such certifications if he or she does not list one of the specialties from the ABMS or AOA.

**Maintenance of Certification (MOC)**

MOC is an ABMS program of lifelong learning and requires physicians to self-assess their competency. Further information can be found at [www.abms.org](http://www.abms.org). The American Osteopathic Association also has a continuous lifelong process "Osteopathic Continuous Certification" or OCC. Further information is available at [www.osteopathic.org](http://www.osteopathic.org).

**Criminal Conviction**

Minnesota Statute 214.072 (a)(1) requires the Board to post licensee's "conviction of a felony or gross misdemeanor occurring on or after July 1, 2013, in any state or jurisdiction."

**IMLC (Interstate Medical Licensure Compact)**

License Types with the designation (IMLC) denote that this Minnesota Physician & Surgeon License was issued through the IMLC process. Please refer to <https://imlcc.org> for more information about the Interstate Medical Licensure Compact.